Contents

	Geography and Map SkillsH1
	Reading Social StudiesH12
	Academic WordsH16
	History-Social Science Content StandardsH18
	Analysis SkillsH23
	How to Make This Book Work for YouH24
4	
1000	nnecting With the Past: Our Colonial Heritage
	CHAPTER 1 Early Exploration and
	Settlement 2
red a	
	California Standards
	History—Social Science Content Standards 7.7 Students compare and contrast the geographic, political, economic, religious, and
Darke a -	social structures of the Meso-American and Andean civilizations.
	7.11 Students analyze political and economic change in the sixteenth, seventeenth, and eighteenth centuries (the Age of Exploration, the Enlightenment, and the Age of Reason).
	Analysis Skills
	HR 1 Frame questions that can be answered by historical study and research.
	History's Impact Video Series The Impact of the Global Economy
- 20 M	Section 1 The Earliest Americans6
一	Section 2 The Age of Exploration
	Section 3 Spanish America
	Section 4 The Race for Empires
I THE SHOW	Social Studies Skills Framing Historical Questions
	Standards Review
人間(2)	- Standards Assessment
	The same of the sa
A - PROPERTY	
W.	The Carlotte of the Carlotte o
has Mills	

The English Colonies32



California Standards

History-Social Science

- 8.1 Students understand the major events preceding the founding of the nation and relate their significance to the development of American constitutional democracy.
- 8.2 Students analyze the political principles underlying the U.S. Constitution and compare the enumerated and implied powers of the federal government.

Analysis Skills

CS 2 Construct various time lines of key events, people, and periods of the historical era they are studying.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of Freedom of Religion

Section 1 The Sout	nern Colonies 36
Section 2 The New	England Colonies 42
Section 3 The Mide	le Colonies 49
Section 4 Life in th	e English Colonies54
Section 5 Conflict	n the Colonies 64
Social Studies Skills <i>Int</i>	erpreting Time Lines70
	71
Standards Assessment	

The American Revolution....74



California Standards

History-Social Science

- 8.1 Students understand the major events preceding the founding of the nation and relate their significance to the development of American constitutional democracy.
- 8.2 Students analyze the political principles underlying the U.S. Constitution and compare the enumerated and implied powers of the federal government.

Analysis Skills

HI 5 Recognize that interpretations of history are subject to change.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of Being Able to Choose Your Own Government

Section 1 The Revolution Begins	78
Section 2 Declaring Independence	83
The Declaration of Independence	86
Section 3 Patriots Gain New Hope	90
Section 4 Independence!	98
Social Studies Skills Understanding Historical Interpretation	102
Standards Review	103
Standards Assessment	105
Unit 1 Writing Workshop A Biographical Narrative	106





A New Nation

CHAPTER 4

Forming a Government110



California Standards

History-Social Science

- 8.2 Students analyze the political principles underlying the U.S. Constitution and compare the enumerated and implied powers of the federal government.
- 8.3 Students understand the foundation of the American political system and the ways in which citizens participate in it.
- 8.9 Students analyze the early and steady attempts to abolish slavery and to realize the ideals of the Declaration of Independence.

Analysis Skills

HR 5 Detect different historical points of view.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of Adding New States

Section 1 The Articles of Confederation
Section 2 The New Nation Faces Challenges
Section 3 Creating the Constitution
Section 4 Ratifying the Constitution
Social Studies Skills Determine Different Points of View
Standards Review
Standards Assessment

Poor Richard, 173
A N
A Imanac For the Year of Christ

Being the second after LEAPYEAR:

And makes since the Creation By the Account of the Eastern Greeks By the Latin Church, when \bigcirc ent. γ

By the Roman Chronologs By the Jewill D.

5683

CONTENTS

i kompili ki bomili ka

CHAPTER 5 Citizenship and the Constitution140





California Standards

History-Social Science

- 8.2 Students analyze the political principles underlying the U.S. Constitution and compare the enumerated and implied powers of the federal government.
- 8.3 Students understand the foundation of the American political system and the ways in which citizens participate in it.

Analysis Skills

HR 5 Detect different historical points of view.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of the Bill of Rights

Section 1 Understanding the Constitution	144
The Constitution of the United States	150
Section 2 The Bill of Rights	178
Section 3 Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship	184
Social Studies Skills Determining the Context of Statements	
Standards Review	189
Standards Assessment	

CHAPTER 6 Launching the Nation192



California Standards

History-Social Science

- 8.1 Students understand the major events preceding the founding of the nation and relate their significance to the development of American constitutional democracy.
- 8.3 Students understand the foundation of the American political system and the ways in which citizens participate in it.
- 8.4 Students analyze the aspirations and ideals of the people of the new nation.
- 8.5 Students analyze U.S. foreign policy in the early republic.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of Political Parties

Section 1 Washington Leads a New Nation	96
Section 2 Hamilton and National Finances	200
Section 3 Challenges for the New Nation	205
Section 4 John Adams's Presidency	212
Social Studies Skills Making Group Decisions	216
Standards Review	217
Standards Assessment	
Unit 2 Writing Workshop Explaining a Political Process	220



The New Republic.



California Standards

History-Social Science

- 8.4 Students analyze the aspirations and ideals of the people of the new nation.
- 8.5 Students analyze U.S. foreign policy in the early republic.
- 8.8 Students analyze the divergent paths of the American people in the West from 1800 to the mid-1800's and the challenges they faced.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of Expanding Frontiers

Section 1 Jefferson Becomes President	228
Section 2 The Louisiana Purchase	234
Section 3 The Coming of War	240
Section 4 The War of 1812	246
Social Studies Skills Working in Groups to Solve Issues	252
Standards Review	253
Standards Assessment	255



CHAPTER 8 A New National Identity 256



History-Social Science

- 8.4 Students analyze the aspirations and ideals of the people of the new nation.
- 8.5 Students analyze U.S. foreign policy in the early republic.
- 8.6 Students analyze the divergent paths of the American people from 1800 to the mid-1800's and the challenges they faced, with an emphasis on the Northeast.

Analysis Skills

HI 1 Explain the central issues and problems from the past.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of the United States on Its Neighbors

Section 1 American Foreign Policy	260
Section 2 Nationalism and Sectionalism	264
Section 3 American Culture	270
Social Studies Skills Identifying Central Issues	276
Standards Review	
Standards Assessment	



CHAPTER 9 The Age of Jackson280



California Standards

History-Social Science

- 8.4 Students analyze the aspirations and ideals of the people of the new nation.
- **8.8** Students analyze the divergent paths of the American people in the West from 1800 to the mid-1800's and the challenges they faced.
- 8.10 Students analyze the multiple causes, key events, and complex consequences of the Civil War.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of Native American Reservations

Section 1 Jacksonian Democracy2	84
Section 2 Jackson's Administration2	88
Section 3 Indian Removal2	94
Social Studies Skills Solving Problems	00
Standards Review	01
Standards Assessment	03



California Standards

History-Social Science

- **8.8** Students analyze the divergent paths of the American people in the West from 1800 to the mid-1800's and the challenges they faced.
- **8.9** Students analyze the early and steady attempts to abolish slavery and to realize the ideals of the Declaration of Independence.

Analysis Skills

CS 3 Use a variety of maps and documents to identify physical and cultural features of neighborhoods, cities, states, and countries.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of the California Gold Rush

Section 1 Trails to the West
Section 2 The Texas Revolution312
Section 3 The Mexican-American War316
Section 4 The California Gold Rush
Social Studies Skills Interpreting Maps: Expansion
Standards Review
Standards Assessment
Unit 3 Writing Workshop Cause and Effect in History



UNIT

The Nation Expands 340

CHAPTER 11

The North



California Standards

History-Social Science

8.6 Students analyze the divergent paths of the American people from 1800 to the mid-1800's and the challenges they faced, with an emphasis on the Northeast.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of Mass Transportation

Section 1 The Industrial Revolution in America	346
Section 2 Changes in Working Life	352
Section 3 The Transportation Revolution	358
Section 4 More Technological Advances	364
Social Studies Skills Personal Conviction and Bias	368
Standards Review	369
Standards Assessment	371

The South 372 CHAPTER 12



California Standards

History-Social Science

- 8.7 Students analyze the divergent paths of the American people in the South from 1800 to the mid-1800's and the challenges they faced.
- 8.9 Students analyze the early and steady attempts to abolish slavery and to realize the ideals of the Declaration of Independence.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of Regional Economies

Section 1 Growth of the Cotton Industry	376
Section 2 Southern Society	382
Section 3 The Slave System	386
Social Studies Skills Interpreting Graphs	392
Standards Review	393
Standards Assessment	395

CHAPTER 13



California Standards

History-Social Science

8.6 Students analyze the divergent paths of the American people from 1800 to the mid-1800's and the challenges they faced, with an emphasis on the Northeast.

8.9 Students analyze the early and steady attempts to abolish slavery and to realize the ideals of the Declaration of Independence.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of Individual Rights and Beliefs

Section 1 Immigrants and Urban Challenges	400
Section 2 American Arts	405
Section 3 Reforming Society	410
Section 4 The Movement to End Slavery	416
Section 5 Women's Rights	423
Social Studies Skills Accepting Social Responsibility	430
Standards Review	431
Standards Assessment	433

CHAPTER 14 A Divided Nation 434



California Standards

History-Social Science

8.9 Students analyze the early and steady attempts to abolish slavery and to realize the ideals of the Declaration of Independence.

8.10 Students analyze the multiple causes, key events, and complex consequences of the Civil War.

Analysis Skills

HR 3 Distinguish relevant from irrelevant information.

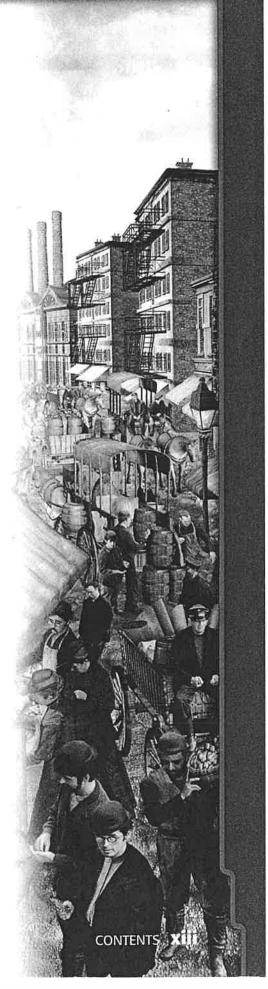
HR 4 Assess the credibility of primary and secondary sources and draw sound conclusions about them.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of States' Rights

Section 1 The Debate over Slavery 4	38
Section 2 Trouble in Kansas4	45
Section 3 Political Divisions4	50
Section 4 The Nation Divides 4	55
Social Studies Skills Assessing Primary and Secondary Sources4	60
Standards Review4	61
Standards Assessment	63
Unit 4 Writing Workshop Comparing People and Events4	64





UNIT The Nation Breaks Apart466



California Standards

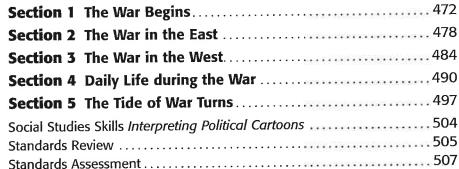
History-Social Science

8.10 Students analyze the multiple causes, key events, and complex consequences of the Civil War.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of the Civil War







California Standards

History-Social Science

8.10 Students analyze the multiple causes, key events, and complex consequences of the Civil War.

8.11 Students analyze the character and lasting consequences of Reconstruction.

Analysis Skills

HR 3 Distinguish relevant from irrelevant information.

HI 4 Recognize the role of chance, oversight, and error in history.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of the Preservation of the Union

Section 1 Rebuilding the South	. 512
Section 2 The Fight over Reconstruction	. 518
Section 3 Reconstruction in the South	. 524
Social Studies Skills Chance, Oversight, and Error in History	. 532
Standards Review	
Standards Assessment	. 535
Unit 5 Writing Workshop A Social Studies Report	. 536



A Growing America

GHAPTER 17 Americans Move West.......542



California Standards

History-Social Science

8.8 Students analyze the divergent paths of the American people in the West from 1800 to the mid-1800's and the challenges they faced.

8.12 Students analyze the transformation of the American economy and the changing social and political conditions in the United States in response to the Industrial Revolution.

Analysis Skills

CS 3 Use a variety of maps and documents to identify physical and cultural features of neighborhoods, cities, states, and countries.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of the West on American Culture

Section 1 Miners, Ranchers, and Railroads	546
Section 2 Wars for the West	553
Section 3 Farming and Populism	560
Social Studies Skills Comparing Migration Maps	566
Standards Review	567
Standards Assessment	569



CHAPTER 18 An Industrial Nation 570



California Standards

History-Social Science

8.12 Students analyze the transformation of the American economy and the changing social and political conditions in the United States in response to the Industrial Revolution.

Analysis Skills

HI 6 Interpret basic indications of economic performance.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of the United States as the World's Most Powerful Industrial Nation

Section 1 The Second Industrial Revolution	. 574
Section 2 Big Business	. 579
Section 3 Industrial Workers	. 584
Section 4 A New Wave of Immigration	. 588
Section 5 City Life	594
Social Studies Skills Analyzing Costs and Benefits	. 598
Standards Review	. 599
Standards Assessment	. 601

CHAPTER 19 The Spirit of Reform602



California Standards

History-Social Science

8.12 Students analyze the transformation of the American economy and the changing social and political conditions in the United States in response to the Industrial Revolution.

Analysis Skills

HI 2 Understand and distinguish cause, effect, sequence, and correlation in historical events

HR 2 Distinguish fact from opinion in historical narratives.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of Immigrants on the United States

Section 1	The Gilded Age	606
Section 2	The Progressive Movement	610
Section 3	Reforming the Workplace	615
Section 4	The Rights of Women and Minorities	622
Section 5	The Progressive Presidents	627
Social Studi	es Skills Short- and Long-Term Causal Patterns	632
Standards R	leview	633
Standards A	ssessment	635

CHAPTER 20

America Becomes a



California Standards

History-Social Science

8.12 Students analyze the transformation of the American economy and the changing social and political conditions in the United States in response to the Industrial Revolution.

Analysis Skills

HI 3 Explain the sources of historical continuity and how the combination of ideas and events explains the emergence of new patterns.



History's Impact Video Series

The Impact of the United States as a World Power

Section 1 The United States Gains Overseas Territories	640
Section 2 The Spanish-American War	646
Section 3 The United States and Latin America	652
Section 4 The United States and Mexico	659
Social Studies Skills Continuity and Change in History	664
Standards Review	665
Standards Assessment	. 667

Epilogue670

References R1
tlas
alifornia MapsR14
alifornia State Facts
azetteerR18
residentsR23
acts about the States
merican FlagR30
upreme Court DecisionsR32
listorical DocumentsR40
R52
nglish and Spanish GlossaryR62
ndex
redits and AcknowledgmentsR100

